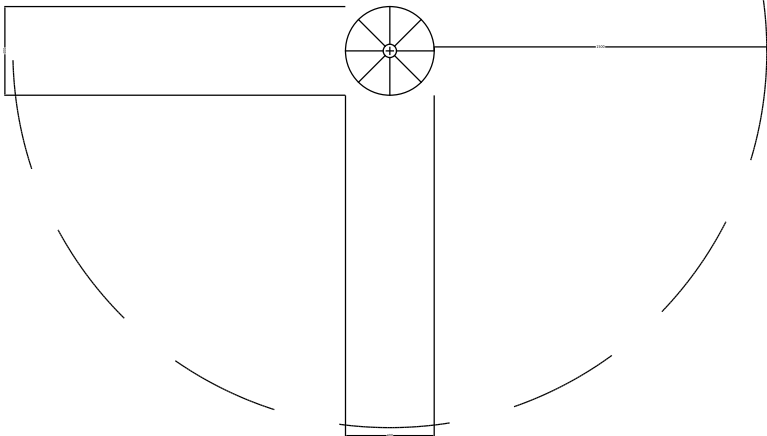




Small text at the bottom center, likely a page number or identifier.